

TOWN OF WINDHAM
MORATORIUM ORDINANCE ON MINERAL EXTRACTION
Proposed Amendment June 19, 2018

WHEREAS, the town of Windham (hereinafter the Town) has experienced a steady increase in residential and commercial development which requires reexamination of compatibility of these types of uses and certain higher impact land uses;

WHEREAS, the Town adopted an updated Comprehensive Plan on June 13, 2017 and the Town is in the process of reviewing and amending the Town's ordinances in keeping with the goals and strategies set forth in said Comprehensive Plan;

WHEREAS, existing zoning districts in the Town which allow for mineral extraction also allow for a variety of residential and commercial uses;

WHEREAS, water bodies located within the Town, including but not limited to Sebago Lake, Little Sebago Lake, Pleasant River, Black Brook, Otter Brook, Colley Wright Brook, Inkhorn Brook, Little Duck Pond, Highland Lake, and Forest Lake have been found to be impaired or threatened due to the effects of nonpoint source pollution;

WHEREAS, quarrying, mineral extraction and related blasting activities often produce noise, dust and runoff which may be incompatible with residential and commercial development;

WHEREAS, the significant clearing and earth moving associated with quarrying and mineral extraction may lead to increased runoff and both surface and groundwater pollution;

WHEREAS, the existing mineral extraction standards codified at Section 600 of the Town's Land Use Ordinance have not been reevaluated since 2010 and therefore do not adequately account for recent residential and commercial development and water quality concerns;

WHEREAS, the existing mineral extraction standards do not include any regulations regarding blasting activities apart from state law;

WHEREAS, permitting of such mineral extraction activities pursuant to the current Land Use Ordinance could pose serious threats to the public health, safety and welfare of the residents of the Town by conducting such mineral extraction activities without adequate provisions for issues of safety, noise, vibration, dust, groundwater protection, setback distances, land use compatibility, and screening;

WHEREAS, after hearing public input on the matter, there is strong support for this Moratorium Ordinance;

WHEREAS, the Town will require at least one hundred eighty (180) days to develop and implement the necessary amendments to the Land Use Ordinance, and possibly to other ordinances of the Town, to adequately address the impacts of mineral extraction activities; and

WHEREAS, in the judgment of the Town Council, these facts justify the enactment of the present moratorium pursuant to 30-A M.R.S. § 4356 because the application of the existing Comprehensive Plan, Land Use Ordinance and other applicable Town ordinances are inadequate to prevent serious public harm from mineral extraction activities within the Town;

NOW, THEREFORE, the Town of Windham hereby ordains that a MORATORIUM is hereby imposed for a period of one hundred eighty (180) days on any new mineral extraction or blasting that is not currently permitted by written permit received from the Town, approved and/or under construction.

For the purposes of this Moratorium, "mineral extraction" shall be defined as set forth in Section 300 of the Land Use Ordinance, and "blasting" shall be defined as "the use of explosives to break up or otherwise aid in the extraction or removal of a rock or other consolidated natural formation, as associated with Mineral Extraction." Mineral extraction otherwise exempt under Section 603(A) of the Land Use Ordinance shall also be exempt from this Moratorium, except that for the purposes of Section 603(A)(3) and (4), mineral extraction related to approved construction activities shall only be exempt from this Moratorium if (1) less than 500 cubic yards of material in total are to be removed from the site; or (2) the construction activities were the subject of a permit or approval issued prior to April 17, 2018.

BE IT FURTHER ORDAINED, that the Planning Board, Board of Appeals, the Building Inspector/Code Enforcement Officer and all Town agencies and all Town employees shall neither accept nor approve applications, plans, permits, licenses, and/or fees for any new activities governed by this Moratorium Ordinance for the period of time described below;

BE IT FURTHER ORDAINED, that any provisions of the Town's ordinances that are inconsistent or conflicting with the provisions of this Moratorium Ordinance are hereby repealed to the extent that they are applicable for the duration of the moratorium hereby ordained;

BE IT FURTHER ORDAINED, that this Moratorium Ordinance may be extended by the Town Council, after notice and hearing, for additional 180-day periods if the Council finds that:

1. The problem giving rise to the need for this Moratorium Ordinance still exists; and
2. Reasonable progress is being made to alleviate the problem giving rise to the need for this Moratorium Ordinance;

BE IT FURTHER ORDAINED, that to the extent any provision of this Moratorium Ordinance is deemed invalid by a court of competent jurisdiction, the balance of the Moratorium Ordinance shall remain valid;

BE IT FURTHER ORDAINED, that, in view of the facts cited herein, this Moratorium Ordinance shall take effect immediately and, notwithstanding the provisions of 1 M.R.S. § 302, shall be applicable, to the maximum extent permitted by law and subject to the severability clause above, to all proceedings, applications and petitions not pending as of April 17, 2018, the date upon which this Moratorium Ordinance was first discussed by Town Council. For the purposes of this Moratorium Ordinance, an application shall not be considered "pending" until a final application has been deemed complete by the reviewing authority. Consideration during a pre-application meeting, staff review process or sketch-plan review shall not qualify an

application as pending. This Moratorium Ordinance shall remain in effect for 180 days from the date of enactment, unless sooner repealed or extended by the Town Council.

Emergency Declaration

The Town Council declares the existence of an emergency because the Code of Ordinances is insufficient to prevent serious environmental and public harm that could be caused by new mineral extraction and blasting activities within the Town, thereby necessitating a moratorium to provide an opportunity for the Town to review and amend its Ordinances to mitigate the potential impact and harm of mineral extraction and blasting activities .

In accordance with Article II, Section 11(D) of the Town Charter, this Moratorium shall be enacted as an emergency ordinance. It shall stand repealed as of the sixty-first (61st) day following enactment, unless the Town Council shall have acted to reenact it.